## ACADEMIC PLANNER & UNITIZATION OF SYLLABUS

# DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRONICS

# ACADEMIC YEAR 2024-'25 (4<sup>th</sup> Semester) (January to July)

### Prepared by: Dr. Arindam Sen, Associate Professor, Dept of Electronics

### Course Title: Operational Amplifiers and Applications

#### **Course Learning Objectives:**

- To develop understanding of Analog Devices starting with ideal Op Amp model and assessing the practical device limitations covering the direct and cascading approach and learning importance of the Data Sheets.
- Design not only linear applications but also design of non-linear application without feedback (voltage comparators), with positive feedback (Schmitt Trigger), and the negative feedback but using non-linear elements such as diodes and switches( sample and hold circuits).
- Study of Signal Generators including also Timers, Multivibrators using IC 555, and V-F conversion with IC 566, and also a Study of various fixed and variable IC Regulators 78XX and 79XX and IC LM317.
- Understanding of non-linear circuits such as log/anti-log amplifiers and also study of Phase Locked Loop (PLL), a topic that covers many important concepts of this paper.

#### Course Learning Outcomes: At the end of this course, students will be able to

- CO1: Understand basic building blocks of an op-amp and its parameters for various applications design.
- CO2: Elucidate and design the linear and non-linear applications of an op-amp.
- CO3: Understand the working of Multivibrators using IC 555 timer and V-F inter-conversion using special application ICs 565 and 566.
- CO4: Study various fixed and variable IC regulators.

MONTH/YEAR	WEEK	TOPICS TO BE TAUGHT
March 2023	2	<ul> <li>a. Introduction to operational amplifier and its importance</li> <li>b. Block diagram of an op-amp (IC741)</li> <li>c. Concept of differential amplifiers (Dual input balanced and unbalanced output)</li> </ul>
	3	<ul> <li>a. Constant current bias circuit,</li> <li>b. Current mirror circuit</li> <li>c. Cascaded differential amplifier stages with concept of level translator</li> </ul>
	4	<ul> <li>a. Brief description of Op-Amp parameters</li> <li>b. Input offset voltage, input offset current, input bias current,</li> <li>c. Differential input resistance, input capacitance, offset voltage adjustment range</li> </ul>
	5	<ul> <li>a. Input voltage range,</li> <li>b. Common mode rejection ratio (CMRR) &amp; supply voltage rejection ratio (SVRR)</li> <li>c. Slew rate</li> <li>d. Class Test</li> </ul>

MONTH/YEAR	WEEK	TOPICS TO BE TAUGHT
		a. Open and closed loop configuration of op-amp
	1	b. Frequency response of an op-amp in open loop and closed loop
		configurations
	2	a. Inverting, Non-inverting, Summing and Difference amplifier
		using op-amp
		b. Ideal and Practical Integrator, Differentiator circuits using op-
		amp
		c. Voltage to current converter, Current to voltage converter
		d. Designing of an amplifier of given gain for an inverting and non- inverting configuration using an op-amp (Practical)
		a. Designing of an integrator using op-amp for a given specification
April 2023	3	and study its frequency response (Practicl)
		b. Basic comparator using op-amp
		c. Inverting and Non-Inverting Schmitt Trigger
		a. Phase shift oscillator using op-amp
	4	b. Wein bridge oscillator using op-amp
		c. Square wave generator, triangle wave generator, saw tooth
		wave generator using op-amp
		d. Designing of a RC Phase Shift Oscillator using op-amp(Practical)
		a. Voltage controlled oscillator (IC566) b. Designing of analog adder and subtractor circuit using op-
	5	<ul> <li>Designing of analog adder and subtractor circuit using op- amp(Practical)</li> </ul>
		c. Class Test
MONTH/YEAR	WEEK	TOPICS TO BE TAUGHT
	1	a. Introduction to Multivibrators
		b. IC 555: Block diagram and working
		c. Astable multivibrator using IC 555 - Circuit diagram and
		working principle
		d. Applications of Astable multivibrator
	2	e.Study of IC 555 as an astable multivibrator (Practical)a.Monostable multivibrator using IC 555 Circuit diagram and
		working principle
		b. Applications of Monostable multivibrator
		c. Study of IC 555 as monostable multivibrator (Practical)
May 2023	3	a. Phase locked loops (PLL): Block diagram and working of its
		components
		<ul> <li>b. IC 565- Pin diagram and working</li> <li>c. Designing of a differentiator using op-amp for a given specification</li> </ul>
		c. Designing of a differentiator using op-amp for a given specification and study its frequency response (Practical)
	4	a. Introduction to voltage regulator
		b. Advantages and disadvantages of Fixed and variable IC
		regulators
		c. IC 78xx and IC 79xx series
	5	a. IC LM317-output voltage equation
		b. Class Test
MONTH/YEAR	WEEK	TOPICS TO BE TAUGHT
June 2023	1	a. Non-linear application of op-amp
	· ·	b. Log and anti log amplifiers
	2	a. Introduction to filters

		b. Difference between Active and passive filters
	3	a. First order low pass active filter (Butterworth) using op-amp
		b. First order high pass filter (Butterworth) using op-amp
		c. Designing of a First Order Low-pass filter using op-amp (Practical)
		a. Second order active filters using op-amp
	4	b. Designing of Band pass filter, Band reject filter using op-amp
		c. Designing of a First Order High-pass filter using op-amp (Practical)
	5	a. All pass filter using op-amp
	)	b. <mark>Class Test</mark>
MONTH/YEAR	WEEK	TOPICS TO BE TAUGHT
July 2023	1	a. Solution of numerical problems
	2	Study Leave
	3	
	4	
	5	

## Suggested Books:

- 1. R.A. Gayakwad, Op-Amps and Linear IC's, Pearson Education (2003)
- 2. R.F. Coughlin and F.F. Driscoll, Operational amplifiers and Linear Integrated circuits, Pearson Education (2001)